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Trump: It's my decision

when to reopen U.S. econ-



Wednesday May 13, 2020

www.today-america.com

Southern News Group

# 'There is a real risk' of new outbreak if U.S. states reopen too soon: Fauci



Dr Anthony
Fauci testifies
remotely to
the Senate
Committee for
Health, Education, Labor,
and Pensions
hearing on
the coronavirus disease
(COVID-19)
in Washington

WASHINGTON (Reuters) - Leading U.S. infectious disease expert Anthony Fauci on Tuesday warned Congress that a premature lifting of lockdowns could lead to additional outbreaks of the deadly coronavirus, which has killed 80,000 Americans and brought the economy to its knees.

Dr. Anthony Fauci, director of the National Institute of Allergy and Infectious Diseases speaks remotely during the Senate Committee for Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions hearing on the coronavirus disease (COVID-19), in Washington, U.S., May 12, 2020. Win McNamee/Pool via REUTERS

Fauci, director of the National Institute of Allergy and Infectious Diseases, told a U.S. Senate panel that states should follow health experts' recommendations to wait for signs including a declining number of new infections before reopening.

President Donald Trump has been encouraging states to end a weeks-long shuttering of major components of their economies. But senators heard a sobering assessment from Fauci, when asked by Democrats about a premature opening of the economy.

"There is a real risk that you will trigger an outbreak that you may not be able to control and, in fact paradoxically, will set you back, not only leading to some suffering and death that could be avoided, but could even set you back

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on the road to try to get economic recovery," Fauci said.

The COVID-19 respiratory disease caused by the new coronavirus has infected more than 1.3 million Americans and killed more than 80,600.

Fauci, a member of Trump's coronavirus task force, told the Senate Health, Education, Labor and Pensions Committee that the nation's efforts to battle the deadly virus and the COVID-19 disease it triggers should be "focused on the proven public health practices of containment and mitigation."

Fauci, 79, testified remotely in a room lined with books as he self-quarantines after he may have come into contact with either of two members of the White House staff who were diagnosed with COVID-19. He noted that he may go to the White House if needed.

Last week, Fauci was blocked by the White House from testifying to a Democratic-controlled House of Representatives panel. The White House had said such testimony by the infectious disease expert would have been "counterproductive." "All roads back to work and back to school run through testing and that what our country has done so far on testing is impressive, but not nearly enough," Lamar Alexander, the Republican chairman of the Senate committee, said in an opening statement to Tuesday's hearing.

Alexander is also self-quarantining in his home state of Tennessee for 14 days after a member of his staff tested positive.

Alexander chaired the hearing virtually.

Democrats on the health committee largely concentrated on the risks of opening the U.S. economy too soon, while Republicans downplayed that notion, saying a prolonged shutdown could have serious negative impacts on people's health and the health of the economy.

Trump, who previously made the strength of the economy central to his pitch for his November re-election, has encouraged states to reopen businesses that had been deemed non-essential amid the pandemic.

His administration has largely left it to states to decide whether and how to reopen. State governors are taking varying approaches, with a growing number relaxing tough restrictions enacted to slow the outbreak, even as opinion polls show most Americans are concerned about reopening too soon. Senator Patty Murray, the senior committee Democrat, criticizing aspects of the administration's response to the pandemic, said Americans "need leadership, they need a plan, they need

Others testifying on Tuesday included U.S. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention Director Robert Redfield, Assistant Secretary for Health Brett Giroir and Food and Drug Administration Commissioner Stephen Hahn. Each testified remotely. Meanwhile, House Majority Leader Steny Hoyer, a Democrat, told reporters that a Democratic bill to provide significant new federal aid in response to the coronavirus pandemic could be unveiled later on Tuesday, with a possible House of Represen-

honesty and they need it now, before we reopen."



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Wednesday, May 13, 2020



### LOCAL NEWS

## S&P 500 edges lower on risks linked to economy reopening

(Reuters) - The S&P 500 dipped in choppy trading on Tuesday as the risks of reopening the economy too soon overshadowed hopes of a jump-start to a battered global economy, following an easing of virus-led business shut-

Leading U.S. infectious disease expert Anthony Fauci warned Congress that a premature opening of the nation's economy could lead to additional outbreaks of the novel coronavirus.

Optimism about an economic recovery and massive stimulus measures have helped the benchmark index climb about 34% from the lows of a pandemic-driven selloff in March.

"There's an assumption that the worst is behind us, (but) it feels a bit premature to be frank," said Keith Buchanan, a portfolio manager at GLOBALT in Atlanta.

"We do see accelerating infection in some places, but how that story is written into the far is yet to be seen."

Wall Street's fear gauge slipped for the fourth day running, hitting a ten-week low, even as data showed U.S. consumer prices in April dropped by the most since the Great Recession.

Among the 11 major sectors, financial stocks, which generally lag when the economic outlook dims, weighed the most on the S&P 500.

Also dragging the sector lower was a 6.3% fall in Black-Rock Inc, after its top shareholder PNC Financial Services Group Inc planned to sell its entire 22% stake in the world's largest asset manager.

"The market is little bit too optimistic over what the economy is going to look like this summer," said Steven Blitz, chief U.S. economist at TS Lombard.



FILE PHOTO: The New York Stock Exchange (NYSE) is seen in the financial district of lower Manhattan during the outbreak of the coronavirus disease (COVID-19) in New York City, U.S., April 26, 2020. REU-TERS/Jeenah Moon

"The stories about economy reopening has to turn into data showing that people are coming back and spending."

At 12:52 p.m. ET, the Dow Jones Industrial Average was up 6.36 points, or 0.03%, at 24,228.35, the S&P 500 was down 3.51 points, or 0.12%, at 2,926.81. The Nasdaq Composite was up 34.92 points, or 0.38%, at 9,227.26.

Among other stocks, online food delivery company GrubHub Inc surged 34% after a person familiar with the matter said Uber Technologies Inc was in advanced talks to buy the company in an all-stock deal. Tesla Inc rose 3.3% as President Donald Trump urged the electric carmaker be allowed to reopen its vehicle assembly plant in California.

Declining issues outnumbered advancers for a 1.22-to-1 ratio on the NYSE. Advancing issues outnumbered decliners for a 1.04-to-1 ratio on the Nasdag.

The S&P index recorded eight new 52week highs and two new lows, while the Nasdaq recorded 80 new highs and 18 new lows.

Stay Safe!

### BUSINESS

Wear Mask!

### More U.S. Deaths Predicted As States Open Up And **Relax To Social Distancing**



President Donald Trump speaks about the coronavirus during a press briefing in the Rose Garden of the White House on May 11 in Washington, D.C.

Compiled And Edited By John T. Robbins, Southern Daily Editor

A key model of the coronavirus pandemic favored by the White House nearly doubled its prediction Monday for how many people will die from the virus in the U.S. by August – primarily because states are reopening too soon.

The Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation at the University of Washington's School of Medicine is now projecting 134,000 coronavirus-related fatalities, up from a previous prediction of 72,000. Factoring in the scientists' margin of error, the new prediction ranges from 95,000 to 243,000.

Dr. Christopher Murray, the director of IMHE, told reporters on a call Monday the primary reason for the increase is many states' "premature relaxation of social distancing."

For the first time, Murray explained, the model is factoring in data from four different cell phone providers showing a major uptick in Americans' going out in



Assemblywoman Cottie Petrie-Norris, chair of the Assembly Accountability & Administrative Review Committee, questions Mark Ghilarducci, director of the Governor's Office of Emergency Services, about the state's purchase of protective equipment to battle the coronavirus, during an oversight hearing in Sacramento, Calif. on May 11.

This rise of mobility in the last week or 10 days is likely leading to an increase in transmission, he said.

Monday's update is the fourth since the

model debuted in late March. It's been have predicted relied on by the White House in recent months because it presents a more optimistic forecast on health system capacity, cases and deaths than other experts have predicted.

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Nicki Raman serves Beth Derry and Scott Deckard at the Peppermint **Downtown Thai restaurant on May 11** in Palm Beach, Florida.

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Even with its latest forecast, the University of Washington model is still far more optimistic than a model developed by Johns Hopkins for CDC predicting as many as 3,000 deaths per day by June. Murray said that model, which the New York Times published Monday, is likely

The White House on Monday acknowledged the existence of the internal administration document but asserted that the grim modeling had not gone through interagency vetting and "is not reflective" of any projections from or analyzed by the White House coronavirus task force.



Massachusetts US Army National Guard soldiers distribute food at John Ruiz Park to people suffering from food insecurity due to the coronavirus pandemic on May 11 in Chelsea, Massachusetts.

In a statement to reporters, White House deputy press secretary Judd Deere said that the internal report obtained by The New York Times was "not a White House document" and hadn't been presented to the coronavirus task force.

The alarming modeling comes as some states are already beginning to put parts of the White House's phased reopening plan into motion despite concerns that the administration's guidelines for doing so have not yet been met. It also underscores fears that moving too fast to relax strict social-distancing restrictions could fuel a dangerous second wave of infec-

The CDC document found some reason for optimism, noting that nationwide, the trajectory of new illnesses in "multiple counties, including hard hit areas in

Louisiana and in the New York City region" has continued to decrease, and that incidence rates have recently plateaued around Chicago.

Still, it found that there "remains a large number of counties whose burden [of illness] continues to grow or are in an elevated incidence plateau, including in the Great Lakes region, parts of the Southeast, Northeast, and around southern California.



A medical worker walks by a 'Thank You'sign outside of a special coronavirus intake area at Maimonides Medical Center on May 11 in New York.

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For the first time, Murray explained, the model is factoring in data from four different cell phone providers showing a major uptick in Americans' going out in public.

This rise of mobility in the last week or 10 days is likely leading to an increase in transmission, he said. (Courtesy https:// www.msn.com/)

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### Editor's Choice



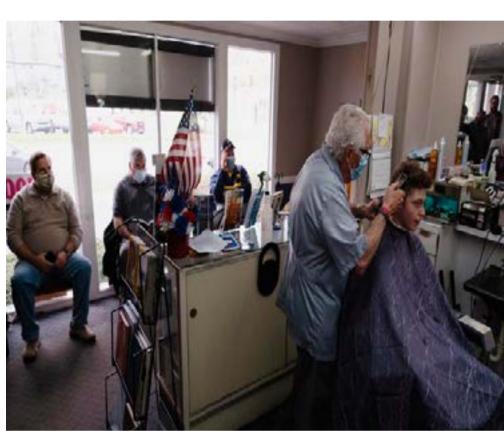
A visitor takes a selfie as the Shanghai Disneyland theme park reopens in Shanghai, China. REUTERS/Aly Song



Personal trainer Flo Dowler leads the residents of Napier Avenue in a workout fitness class in Fulham, West London, Britain. REUTERS/Kevin Coombs



Nurses wearing face masks take part in an event held to mark the International Nurses Day, at Wuhan Tongji Hospital in Wuhan, the Chinese city hit hardest by the coronavirus. China Daily via REUTERS



Karle Manke, 77, cuts a customer's hair at his barber shop which he opened on May 4th and has since been issued two citations, defying the coronavirus executive order of Governor Gretchen Whitmer, in Owosso, Michigan. Manke says he will keep his shop...



Palestinians run away from tear gas fired by Israeli forces during a raid after an Israeli soldier was killed by a rock, in Yabad near Jenin in the Israeli-occupied West Bank. REUTERS/Mohamad Torokman



Mortuary workers Stuart Emans and Graham Cowper move the body of a deceased person from a trolley to a coffin in the mortuary at Poppy's Funerals in Lambeth Cemetery, in London, Britain. REUTERS/Hannah McKay



Argentine couple Constanza Coll and Juan Manuel Dordal play with their son Ulises on their sailboat in the waters of the Guanabara Bay, in Rio de Janeiro, Brazil. REUTERS/Ricardo Moraes



A student has her hands sanitized in the schoolyard, as schools outside the greater Montreal region begin to reopen their doors, in Saint-Jean-sur-Richelieu, Quebec, Canada. REUTERS/Christinne Muschi

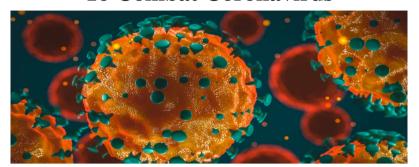
Wednesday, May 13, 2020



### COMMUNITY

The Efforts May Eventually Support Scientists On Their Quest For The Cure

### Oak Ridge National Research **Lab Using Supercomputing To Combat Coronavirus**



Compiled And Edited By John T. Robbins, Southern Daily Editor

As researchers race to identify and unleash new scientific breakthroughs to combat the COVID-19 outbreak, the Energy Department's Summit supercomputer is playing a role in the fight. Oak Ridge National Laboratory, where Summit is housed, recently granted researchers emergency computation time to run through a database of existing drug compounds to see which combinations might prevent cell infection of COVID-19. The research is still ongoing, but with the help of Summit, scientists were already able to perform simulations that resulted in outputs that they believe will help pave the way for new, necessary experimentation to support researchers on their quest for a

Jeremy Smith, Governor's Chair at the University of Tennessee and director of the UT/ORNL Center for Molecular Biophysics, as well as experts from IBM and NVIDIA (companies that provide underlying technological components that help power Summit) recently briefed Nextgov on the work.

"Summit is the world's most powerful supercomputer and was needed to rapidly get the simulation results we were looking for," Smith said.

Energy in 2014 partnered with IBM, NVIDIA and Mellanox in a contract worth hundreds of millions to produce the Summit supercomputer to enhance civilian-focused scientific research, and also the Sierra supercomputer,

which was designed for nuclear



### Oak Ridge National Laboratory

weapons simulations and is located at Lawrence Livermore National Laboratory. An Oak Ridge official confirmed Wednesday that Summit had not previously been used to address public health emergencies or virus outbreaks in the past.

But following the speedy outbreak of the new coronavirus strain, Smith found a relevant study recently published by Chinese scientists and realized he and his team "could take their work further," with Summit's help. "That was on January 30th," Smith said. "Micholas Smith, the other co-author on this paper, [in which the two Smiths published their initial work] promptly fell ill with the flu, but while he was incapacitated, still managed to run jobs on Summit." To infect cells, viruses bind to what's

called a "spike" protein and inject their genetic material into host cells. However, if particular drug compounds bind to the virus' spike proteins, they could potentially block COVID-19 from infecting humans. The challenge is that researchers must embark on a very slow, intensive process to narrow down the range of potential variables that could work in blocking the virus, efforts to find new solutions to cure and and each variable could hold millions to billions of unique pieces of data. But during a global health outbreak, speed is of capabilities, Smith said the work "would the essence



### The Energy Department's **Summit supercomputer**

at the Oak Ridge National Laboratory. "In any situation where time is a critical factor—for example, a health issue or a company trying to get a new product out to market—supercomputers can play a critical role through digital simulation. It would be prohibitively time-consuming for researchers to grow virus cultures and test them with the near infinite amount of molecular compounds that exist in the physical world," IBM's Vice President, Exascale Systems Dave Turek told Nextgov. "So supercomputers like Summit can speed up that process by digitally simulating the effect to narrow down the range of possibilities researchers can look into." To put the "world's smartest" supercomputer's capabilities into perspective, Turek noted that "if every person on Earth completed one calculation per second, it would

Harnessing that power, Smith and his team designed a computational model then performed simulations on—and were subsequently able to rank—a database of 8,000 existing drug compounds that "are likely to be rapidly deployable because their toxicity profiles are mostly known." Through that research and with the super-

1 second!"

computer's help, the team was then able to narrow down the compounds, which include medications and natural compounds, to a "top-ranked" subset of at least 77 that might impair the new coronavirus' strain from infecting host cells. The team can now run more targeted experiments on those, to advance and accelerate their control COVID-19. Without Summit's powerful supercomputing and simulation have been possible—but would have taken months rather than days."



Smith and his team must collaborate with relevant experimentalists to test those top compounds on the virus to see what works and what doesn't, and ideally from there, eventually identify a drug that can be used to fight it. He said it is an iterative process, through which the team's calculations are refined continuously to improve the predictions about how drug compounds will interact with the virus.

"Our hope is that, by using a database of known compounds, we can greatly reduce the time it takes to make an effective drug publicly available, but there is no guarantee." Smith said.

Summit's massive data processing capability was made possible in part by server nodes equipped with central processing units, or CPUs, from IBM and graphics processing units, or GPUs, from NVID-IA. Paresh Kharya, NVIDIA's director of take 305 days to do what Summit can do in product management for artificial intelligence and cloud computing, told Nextgov that the company's GPUs have also been "instrumental" in helping other researchers understand the physical structure of the COVID-19 virus.

> "Researchers at the University of Texas at Austin and the National Institutes of Health announced that they created the first 3D, atomic scale map of the part of the

virus that attaches to and infects human cells—known as the spike protein," Kharya said. Smith and his team now also plan to run their computational study again with this new, "highly accurate" version of the spike protein. "The paper we submitted is a first step in a back-and-forth between experiment and computation that hopefully will find a drug to repurpose," Smith said. "That could happen next week, next year, or never. If not, we'll have to design a new one from scratch and that takes a long time and a lot of money because of the need for extensive safety testing."



IBM's Turek emphasized that a sort of all-hands-on-deck approach made possible through public-private partnerships "like the one [IBM has] with Oak Ridge, NVIDIA, and Mellanox" are paramount in paving the way for new scientific breakthrough, because they open many relevant experts up to a "wealth of new technology, perspective, insights, and ideas that we may never realize if we operated in a silo." Smith, too, added that on top of this work shared between government and industry, "strong partnerships among the national laboratories and universities are important to the scientific infrastructure, enabling universities access to the world's most powerful facilities and linking national laboratory experts with university researchers to help further their goals of scientific discovery." He noted that while there hasn't been any discoveries from this initial research yet, the biggest impact so far is that the team has started that crucial interplay between computation and experiment. "By the way, the calculations are still running as we speak, as we try constantly to improve the predictions," Smith said. "We'll keep plugging away." (Courtesy https://www.nextgov.com/)

## Daily New/

## 川普政府恐對中國留學生OPT開刀,律師:為了政治目的

【美南新聞記者蕭永群報導】疫情發展至 今,川普政府逐漸限縮移民政策,除了目 前因疫情暫停受理綠卡申請以外, 環傳聞 川普政府恐對持有OPT與CPT的中國留

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些簽證的族群要多加留意

,參照了2015年由兩位參議員提出法規的 加消費,也有許多移民是來美創業的,能

S2394,雖然2018年該法案被衆議院推翻, 此次卻趁著疫情的特殊情況,被川普政府 以國家利益爲前提,拿來作暫時限制綠卡

陳文也指出,從1月中國疫情爆發以來,美 國就已下令禁止中國遊客、訪問交流、等 各種短期簽證申請. 隨後也限制了與歐 洲、加拿大、墨西哥等地的交流,等說是已 經禁止了大部分的人進出美國.

然而這些命令的實施,缺乏了與經濟學家 的商討,也沒有建立預測模型,來說明移 民對美國防疫的影響是好是壞. 事實上, 不少專家也指出,限制綠卡的移民禁令, 相較經濟刺激措施、就業措施、發放貸款 等,對防疫與經濟影響不大,反而是「政治 意義 |大於防疫.

甚至,這樣的移民禁令對經濟復甦不見得 陳文律師指出,目前川辦對綠卡限制法案 對有幫助,陳文指出,實際上移民可以增

提供本國人就業機會



除了綠卡禁令之外,美國國土安全部局長 沃爾夫(Chad Wolf)在上周左右宣布,川 普政府正在思考要重新改革留學生的 OPT與CPT制度. 這項提議源於佛羅裏 達國會議員柯頓(Tom Cotton),柯頓提出 不能讓中國留學生來美國學習專業技術, 甚至調侃道只能讓留學生學「莎士比亞」, 即使莎士比亞根本不是美國文學.

由此可見,此次川普政府主要目標是中國

留學生,陳文律師認爲,隨著大選將近, 川普急於用這些措施來實施政治目的, 因此關於這類簽證的改革很有可能不 久後就會提出,對華人學生十分糟糕. 陳文律師也提出一些學生因應的措施, 如:還沒有申請者抓緊時間遞交案件、 考慮轉別的身分(O1, J1, F2, H4等),而 對於高學歷人才,可以考慮在就讀期間 就遞交EB1A或NIW,盡快申請綠卡.

陳文認爲,總體來講這些可能針對移民 限制措施政治意味濃,因為11月要大選, 爲了滿足許民口味,卻沒深思熟慮、未對 美國長期利益進行思考. 她指出美國社 會中活躍者很多都是海外移民,尤其是科 研機構中有很多華人學者等,對美國科技 經濟發展有很多貢獻,盼出現明事理的政 治家,否則國家發展將十分受限.

## 市長:新冠使休斯頓失1.07億營業稅收,財政預算編列大挑戰

【美南新聞記者蕭永群報導】休斯頓市長特 納(Sylvester Turner)12 日上午公佈了2021 財政年度城市預算的細節,並稱這是他有 史以來最艱難的預算.

特納市長說,所有基金的擬議預算總計爲 51億美元,增加了6220萬美元,也就是 1.2%. 普通基金的擬議預算爲25.3億美 元,比2020財年的當前預算25.5億美元減來源包 少了2217萬美元,或0.9%.

新冠大流行對休斯頓市的預算中造成了 1.69億美元的缺口. 由於這場大流行,預 計休斯頓市將損失1.07億美元的營業稅收 入,這將對城市服務產生重大影響.

因此,特納列舉以下措施,用以彌補1.69億 美元的預算缺口、縮小差距,該提案將包括 以下內容:增加1450萬美元的新收入來源

9800 萬 美元,提 取資金 括來自 預算穩

定基金 的 1500 萬美元 等各項

、暫停五項1390萬美元的休城警局學員課 布,如果預算獲得批准,將有3000名市府 程、減少1,370萬美元的應急費用、停職 員工面臨被停職10天. 這些休假將從七 3000名市府員工10日以節省700萬美元、月開始,但對警察、消防員、或公共汙染處 部門裁員以節省90萬、從資金餘額中提取 理工人不會有影響. 市長還表示,將推遲



五個休斯敦警察學員課程.

此外,市長說這些措施也將預算穩定基金 被用罄,該基金是爲了在哈維颶風等緊急 事件中使用. 他說,隨著6月1日即將到來 的颶風季節,這也爲到時候的局勢造成了 不穩定性. 市長說:「如果要在六月,七月, 八月一場風暴來襲,那這項基金的錢就沒 了. |

市長坦言:「儘管面臨嚴峻的財務挑戰,但 這項預算將爲警察加班、消防訓練班、公園 、圖書館、垃圾收集以及排水系統和街道的 升級提供了資金. 這是一個精簡的預算. 而且對我來說,這是我上任市長以來最艱 難的預算. |

2020年5月13日

Wednesday, May 13, 2020

(綜合報導)又有美國軍方高層人員因爲 確診或接觸了新冠確診者而無法參與在白宮舉 行的參謀長聯席會議,也無法和總統川普會晤

報導指出,國民警衛隊局長倫吉爾將軍在

次檢測又呈現陰性。五角大樓表示,他計劃在 周一接受重新測試。

另外,海軍參謀長吉爾迪 (Mike Gilday) 因爲和確診的家庭成員保持有接觸,儘管吉爾 迪的測試結果爲陰性,他仍然必須居家隔離,

(綜合報導)美國追蹤年金投資報酬率的 威爾希爾信託環球分析服務 (Wilshire TUCS) 指出,美股首季暴跌,讓美國的公共退休基金 虧損幅度中間值達13.2%,較2008年第4季金 融危機時還要高,是威爾希爾追蹤年金投資報 酬 40年來跌幅最大的一季

儘管美股4月強勁反彈,彌補了公共退休 基金的大部份虧損,但由於仍未能完全而快速 地收復所有首季投資虧損的失地,這將會增加 各州與地方政府在應付退休金支出上早已沉重 不堪的財政負擔

退休公務員所領取的退休金,是由政府與 退休基金共同承擔,當基金的投資績效差讓所 撥出的退休金縮水時,各州或地方政府就必須 撥出更多經費來塡補所缺金額

緬因州公共雇員退休系統(MainePERS) 執行董事馬泰森 (Sandy Matheson) 說,若該 基金的資產價值在6月底會計年度結束時,仍 未回到3月底水準的話,緬因州政府負擔的年

金額度,將從8.08億美元增加至9.27億美元。

專家認爲各州與地方政府爲應付相關的年 金支出,勢必壓縮到學童津貼與醫療補助等社 會福利,甚至可能要加稅來增加財源

美國公共退休基金的首季成績單已經夠難 看,但更慘的是這可能仍未呈現全部投資虧損 的結果。因爲從私募股權、不動產、基礎建設 和其他私募資產等投資績效通常要1個月後才 公布

根據聯準會資料,美國整體公共退休基金 必須有8.9兆美元才能應付退休金的給付,但 就算沒有首季的大虧損,所持有的資產仍有 4.1 兆美元的資金缺口。

主要是數十年來這些基金對自己的投資績 效過度樂觀、公務員投入退休基金的額度不足 ,和民衆愈來愈長壽等因素造成這鉅額缺口, 即使美股自2009年以來走了11年的大多頭行 情,也未能解決這個問題



(綜合報導)就在美國副總統彭斯(Mike Pence)的幕僚新冠肺炎確診後,總統川普終於和副手 彼此保持距離,以免衆議院議長裴洛西(Nancy Pelosi)代理總統的情節成真。

據《每日郵報》(Daily Mail)12日報導,一名政府高級官員透露,川普和彭斯諮詢白宮醫療團 隊後,近期兩人正保持一定的距離。按照美國憲法規定,萬一正副總統死亡或不能視事,就要由衆 議院議長代理總統

「我們一定要很小心,瘋狂南希將是徹底的災難,」川普周二推文說,「而美國絕不能成爲共

原本川普對他和彭斯是否該保持距離,以防萬一其中一人感染新冠肺炎時,仍能保持指揮系統 運作的問題聽而不聞。然而,川普在彭斯的新聞秘書米勒(Katie Miller)新冠肺炎確診後,態度有了 大轉變,並立即採取行動。

川普周一召開新冠肺炎記者會時,彭斯已不在場,而以往這是很不尋常的。從上周四起,兩人 就不再同框。這位白宮主人11日指出,自從米勒確診後,他和彭斯就沒見面,並說有事兩人可以電 話討論,而無論公開或私下,白宮工作人員也首度全都戴起口罩



8萬隻蜜蜂。

(綜合報導)美國喬治亞州一名男子搬進 新家後,時不時會聽到蜜蜂拍打翅膀的「嗡嗡 嗡|聲響,他知道家裡有蜂巢,不過2年後, 他請專家移除蜂巢,這才驚訝發現,家中的蜂 群不在少數,天花板內竟躲了10萬隻蜜蜂。

美國有線電視新聞網(CNN)報導,喬 治亞州男子蒙哥馬利 (George Montgomery) 2018年春天買了一幢二手屋,當時他就知道新 家裡住有蜜蜂,因爲時不時會聽到蜜蜂拍打牆 面時發出的嗡嗡嗡聲響,當時蒙哥馬利並不以 爲意,因爲他相信蜜蜂不會對他造成威脅。

今年2月,天氣轉熱,蒙哥馬利在庭院除 草時屢屢被一大群蜜蜂干擾,他這才下定決心 要移除蜂巢

上周,除蟲公司到他家進行移除工作,透 過紅外線熱成像儀,除蟲公司確定蜂巢位置就 在房間天花板,打開天花板後,他們使用客製 化的蜜蜂吸塵器將一隻隻蜜蜂吸進特製收集箱 ,一共吸滿了3箱,除蟲公司推測,蒙哥馬利 家恐怕住了10萬隻蜜蜂。這個數字相當驚人, 因爲一般來說,一個普通的蜂群只有約1萬至

蜂群移走後,除蟲公司也摘除重達60磅 (約27公斤)的蜂巢。

這10萬隻密蜂後來被除蟲公司的員工收養 ,送到他的一處房產和另外100個蜂群共同生



## 新冠肺炎疫情助攻 Paypal 發債進帳40億差元

(綜合報導)新冠肺炎防疫期間,民衆對於數位付款的需求大增,連帶使得線上付款業者 Pay-Pal業務蒸蒸日上。PayPal抓緊良機11日宣布發行公司債,順利進帳約40億美元。

PayPal 周一股價小跌約0.7%,每股報143.96美元,今年迄今累計上漲33%。

知情人士透露, PayPal 發行10億美元10年期公司債票面利率約2.3%, 較美國公債高出160個基 點,但這並不如該公司向美國商家收取的平台銷售佣金費率。

過去兩個月以來,美國政府實施封鎖禁足政策,希望遏制新冠疫情擴散,此舉不僅使得網路賣 家生意大好,也讓PavPal等線上支付公司業務量暴增。

PayPal 周一也發行3年期、5年期與30年期各10億美元的債券,票面利率分別爲1.35%、1.65% 與3.25%。信評機構標普全球(S&P Global)將PayPal債信評等列在投資等級BBB+。

這些募得資金將用於償還30億美元貸款,同時用於一般企業用途。標普表示,發行新債對於 PayPal而言僅是「中立槓桿」(leverage neutral,形同無舉債經營),畢竟該公司受到肺炎疫情的衝 擊較同業低上許多。

財務團隊PeerIQ在報告中指出,PayPal在許多方面都是新冠疫情直接受益者。該公司不僅線上 支付與個人匯款交易業務量暴增,同時協助政府發放紓困金給家庭與企業

根據《新冠病毒援助、救濟和經濟安全法》(CARES Act)規定,政府紓困金可直接存入PavPal 與其行動支付平台Venmo,如此一來,民衆便不必苦苦等待支票來到。

川普政府日前推出經濟紓困方案,負責發放小型企業援助的也是PayPal。該公司執行長舒爾曼 (Daniel Schulman)上周在財報會議上指出,公司已協助發放超過10億美元的紓困資金。

大日勉 肚量大一點,嘴巴甜一點, 行動快一點,效率高一點, 腦筋活一點,理由少一點, 做事多一點,脾氣小一點, 説話輕一點,微笑露一點。

**Southern Chinese Daily News** 

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2020年5月13日

### Wednesday, May 13, 2020

## **排戰文人劇的高難度**

正午陽光制作的年度大劇《清平樂》播出以來 ,無論是收視率還是社會話題遠未達到《瑯琊榜》 式的熱度,甚至不及去年《都挺好》的火爆程度。 不少人認為,該劇在服化道等技術層面保持了正午 陽光壹貫的頂級水準,但是整體上缺乏戲劇沖突, 節奏緩慢,導致了觀眾的追劇 《清平樂》真的就該撲街嗎?

《清平樂》改編自小說《孤城閉》。劇作放棄 原有敘述視角,改為以宋仁宗趙禎為中心,多角度 折射歷史上最為文人向往的"仁宗盛治",整部劇 猶如有三面折疊的世界:正面是趙禎、晏殊、範仲 淹、歐陽修、韓琦、蘇舜欽等文人組成的森嚴有度 的朝堂,背面有趙禎與後宮曹皇後、張貴妃、苗昭 由勾欄瓦肆、酒樓商鋪、書院鄉野等構成的熱鬧喧 囂的社會橫截面。廟堂之高與江湖之遠,世俗市井 與精神家園,被導演以工筆式細描壹壹勾勒出來。 我以為,《清平樂》最大的亮點與創新,在於編導 以現實主義手法試圖對中國傳統文化中"仁政"思 想的影像復原,獨具壹格,勇氣可嘉,這樣的用心

將第壹視角放在宋仁宗身上,就顯示出編導不 滿足於小說表現兒女情長的小格局,而是試圖將壹 千年前的北宋國力為何如此強盛,其中有何治國理 政之道娓娓道來。這種"道"實際上就是儒家文化 中"民為貴,社稷次之,君為輕"的思想。如何表 現這種"道"其實難度是非常大的。它不能是政論 文章壹般枯燥乏味,也不能局限於個別歷史細節 而是通過君臣朝堂上評判軍國大事、皇帝深入商家 查看蜜餞做法、混入普通觀眾中聽議論自身的說書 ,乃至忍住自己口腹之欲寬厚待人、禦駕親征之前 廣納批評自身的諫言等等,從這些不同維度,廓清 "仁宗盛治"產生的內在肌理和文化土壤。電視劇

不再表現皇權的高高在上,而是向觀眾展現了壹種 由内而外被制約的王權,強調"民為邦本"的傳統 思想。這就將此劇與熱衷表現宮鬥權謀、爭寵吃醋 的宮廷劇拉開距離,復原了壹千年前繁華的理想世

這部劇還有壹個亮點——對北宋文人的生動表 現。北宋自建立之初,就吸取唐朝因藩鎮割據導致 覆滅的悲劇,采用重文輕武的策略,形成了"與士 大夫共治"的特色政治架構。何為士?"士者,國 之元氣,而天下之精神也。"加上宋仁宗的無為而 治,才造就了當時文化繁榮、人才輩出的局面,才 出現了劇中被稱為"全文默寫並背誦天團"的精彩 群像:韓琦出場便敢於在天子面前針砭時事,入朝 諫言、力挽狂瀾、堪當國士的壹面,也有雨天撫琴 吟詞雅趣的壹面;而身為清流領袖的範仲淹更是讓 人印象深刻,以農夫形象出現在應天府書院前並激 辯何為"禮",充滿革新之意,在被貶後竟然能暢 然入河掬水而飲,文人的豁達灑脫溢於屏外;年輕 的歐陽修才華出眾桀驁不馴,卻不想因作艷詞遭遇 科舉滑鐵盧,讓人忍俊不禁……第壹次有電視劇對 傳統士大夫的精神世界表現得如此生動精微,順帶 還普及人文知識,讓語文課本裏的名字躍然紙上, 打下該劇深厚的文人底色。他們"進退皆憂"和 與民眾的橋梁,更是嚴肅壓抑的宮廷生活的壹個透 氣口,壹松壹緊,亦莊亦諧,相得益彰,

文人題材影視劇向來是冷門。從唐詩到宋詞,從 李白到蘇軾,絕少有影視作品敢以文人為主角。壹方 面,古代文人雖多以文留名,但自身故事缺乏動作感 和戲劇感,不適宜改編,國外《莎翁情史》獲得成功 ,也主要來自《羅密歐與朱麗葉》的戲劇架構;另壹 方面,劇中艱深的古文詩詞,半文言式的臺詞對白,



確實提高了閱讀門檻,有些曲高和寡。以上二因,再 加上69集的超大體量,是《清平樂》收視溫吞的重要 明王朝1566》當年收視率也是慘不忍睹

當前,現實題材創作是主流,古裝劇在市場遇 冷,主要與古裝劇自身價值觀陳舊、題材紮堆引起

的觀眾審美疲勞有關。古裝劇需要加快創作轉型, 在技術層面整體水準提升的當下,古裝劇比拼的不 硬品質。《清平樂》在快餐文化甚囂塵上,爽劇、 人文內涵。縱觀劇史,被稱作古裝歷史劇巔峰的《大 甜寵劇大行其道的當下,以日常現實主義的方式全 景透視北宋社會,堅持"沈浸式"表達,形成

"慢" 節奏,展現傳統中國精神,這種創作勇氣頗 為不易,這樣的好劇也應該被鼓勵!

### 潘粤明 "小鮮肉

得壹致好評。除卻制作精良、演員整體在線因素 ,潘粤明版胡八壹更是得到網友的認可。畢竟, 之前的胡八壹都是靳東、陳坤、趙又廷等又帥又

《龍嶺迷窟》剛壹開播潘粤明就道歉了: "我看到大家說我胖了,我知道胖八壹會影響燈 在後面的工作中嚴重註意對自身飲食及身材的管 控!我也非常想把壹個有意思的可看性很高的角 色留在妳們的心目中!我會為此努力!"燈迷們 心中的胡八壹,是痞帥痞帥的,雖說潘粤明帥不 過靳東、趙又廷,但他畢竟是曾經的"小鮮肉" 自己當"小鮮肉"了,身材管理失控,變成了略 微肥胖、痞頹痞頹的胡八壹。

潘粤明胖版的胡八壹壹露面,讓觀眾有些失 望。隨著劇情的推進,觀眾對胖八壹"真香"了 :不說符不符合,看他演的角色,就忘記了看書 時想象的胡八壹是什麼樣子,看了舒服,看了覺 得他就是那個人……越來越多的好評,讓潘粤明 重新以角色回歸。做到這壹點不容易,且不說 "燈迷"心目中早就有了胡八壹的畫像,還有這 些年很多當紅男明星都塑造過這個人物,潘粵明

在《白夜追兇》前,潘粤明是妥妥的"小鮮 肉",他的《京華煙雲》,他的《白蛇傳》,公 子哥、白面書生,是潘粤明留在觀眾心中的標簽 。那時的他,是娛樂圈炙手可熱的男明星,他的 愛情,也是金童玉女的神仙眷侶,他打扮成俊秀 氣、乖乖弱弱的"小鮮肉"。

在最巔峰的時刻,2009年潘粵明遭受嚴重車 的答卷。

最近播出的網劇《龍嶺迷窟》出乎意料地獲 禍,壹度下了病危通知。幾年後婚變,經過壹番 在他憑《白夜追兇》再次翻紅前的很長壹段日子 裏,潘粤明沒什麼活兒,他最露臉的通告是在 《跨界歌王》舞臺上,他的第壹首歌是《快讓我 在雪地上撒個野》,震撼全場,太久的沈淪,已 然是壹個用紅手帕蒙著眼嘶吼的搖滾中年。細心 人可以看出,那膏季《跨界歌王》,潘粤明撰的 都是顛覆他"小鮮肉"形象的歌,《給自己的歌 》是人生的苦澀,《曾經的妳》似乎是激動地告 別過往,《悟空》又有勾人攝魄的感動……

後來才知道,正是憑著這檔節目從文到武的 ,瘦起來清秀的模樣尚可。顯然潘粤明早就不把 力量,當逆境中重新獲得機會時,這種力量就爆

> 《白夜追兇》太精彩了,幾乎無人問津的潘 粤明,再次成為機場走秀的爆款,走到哪裏都被 圍追堵截,人們期待《白夜追兇》第二季,而這 宏峰、關宏宇兩兄弟,不是用壹個大吼大叫、壹 個沈默寡言來區別的誇張套路,而是用正常、平 靜的話語,讓人感覺不是賣個人,又說不出哪裏 不壹樣。潘粤明在這部劇中,演技讓人嘆服的不 止這些,還有兄弟倆白天和黑夜的不同,相當於 四個人物,還有拍攝時間線是混亂的,劇情和時 間點的切換,難度系數相當大。

上次談到作為優質偶像的王凱時,認為他缺 的是壹部爆款,而潘粤明正是用爆款撕下"小鮮 標簽,成為真正的實力派演員,又用三年時 ,潘粤明通過《龍嶺迷窟》,再次以新的角色 的樣子,登上央視舞臺唱妳儂我儂,總是那個文 把實力派進行到底。這是賣個演員最令人欣喜的 成長,不做"小鮮肉"好多年,潘粤明交出合格

廣東電影《空巢》在快手短 視頻平臺獨家上線,這也是廣東 廣東省委宣傳部、深圳市委宣傳 部的大力支持。片方表示,作品 在今年母親節免費上線,是獻給 所有母親的節日禮物。

《空巢》由82歲的著名表演 藝術家祝希娟領銜主演,巧合的 是,她跟片中角色壹樣定居深圳 數十年。該片導演張唯的母親也 深有感觸。在接受記者獨家專訪 時,張唯表示,希望這部影片能 影響更多的老年人從家裏"走出 去",也希望所有的兒女們能多 關註老人的心靈需求,而不是僅 僅關心他們的物質生活。

### 的自救與救人

影裏,祝希娟飾演的獨居老人趙 壹梅大半生教書育人,她善良, 。因為保健品推銷員小雷的意外 閉變得開朗。後來,小雷被牽扯 進壹起電信詐騙事件,趙壹梅身 為受害者卻選擇了寬恕和救贖……

張唯介紹,《空巢》的故事 來自著名作家薛憶溈的同名小說 ,該作品曾登上百道網 "2014年 中國銷售百強"排行榜的首位, 並在該年入選深圳讀書月"十大 好書",更被翻譯為英文和瑞典 文在多國出版。"薛憶溈是我的 朋友,壹次我們聊起這個故事,

我當時便覺得應該拍成電影。" 張唯說,他過去從沒有試過購買 故事破了例。張唯從原著中截取 了這段極富戲劇沖突的故事,並 加入自己的感受與創作,最終創 作出了這部《空巢》電影。

### B 深圳原創電影,表演藝術 狀態。如電影

今年是深圳經濟特區建立40 周年,40年來深圳不僅創造了經 濟奇跡,文化建設也取得豐碩成 祝希娟也是深圳文藝名家。這位 1962年憑借電影《紅色娘子軍》 成為新中國第壹位百花獎最佳女 老人趙壹梅早年 便定居深圳——在來深圳的時間 的她不願搬去北 上,與《空巢》中她扮演的趙壹 A 來自熱門小說,被騙老人 梅不謀而合。張唯透露,兩人見 面後聊劇本,當他用十幾分鐘說 《空巢》講述的是壹位老教 完故事梗概,祝希娟便看著他的 師和外來務工小夥子的故事。電 眼睛說: "導演,這個角色我來

4月29日,國家電影局召開電 充滿愛心,生活中卻孤獨而寂寞 影應對疫情工作視頻會議,指出要 統籌好線上供給,同時加強對院線 闖入,趙壹梅從剛開始的自我封 電影網絡播出和網絡電影發展的通 盤規劃,積極利用互聯網推動電影 發展。為響應號召,《空巢》采取 線上發行方式,成為快手第壹部合 作的院線電影,也是廣東省首部與 網絡平臺合作的院線電影。影片將 於5月10日正式在快手平臺獨家上 線,觀眾只需在手機等電子設備裏 下載快手app並搜索"空巢",即 可免費觀影。

C 老人多走出去,子女別總 己往往是說不出來的。'

作為壹名獨

樸素自然的紀實 性手法展現社會 邊緣人物的生存 《空巢》,其拍

而與保健品銷售 說: "這樣的老

人我們身邊有很多,我很希望他 們都能來看看這部電影,希望他 們從中受到鼓勵和啟發,能多點 走出去,逛街也好,交朋友也好, 跳廣場舞也好,總之不要封閉自己 。"而作為壹位八十多歲母親的兒 子, 張唯也通過影片對自己乃至所 有的子女們提出了要求: "我們做 兒女的要多給父母賣些陪伴,如 總問他們冷不冷,夠不夠錢花, 需要買什麼東西。要知道,老人 們那種精神上的缺失感,他們自

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## 「小鬼」長大恥度破表? 麥考利克金要和 71歲影后嘿咻!



在全球無數觀眾心目中,麥考利克金 永遠是「小鬼當家」裡可愛又精靈的模樣 ,就算他現在已經39歲,由於天生娃娃臉 ,一點都沒有中年大叔的感覺,彷彿始終 停留在青春期。不過麥考利最新角色即將 讓影迷震驚:將在「美國恐怖故事」第10 季中,和71歲奧斯卡影后凱西貝茲有瘋狂 煽情的性愛對手戲!

麥考利克金最紅時,因是童星界的天 王,就算扮演恐怖壞小孩,也完全沒有性 愛鏡頭。成年後在電視電影中,也不太常 有過於激情裸露的情色演出,使得他決定 大解放讓各方大爲訝異,特別對手還是比 他大了32歲的凱西貝茲。無巧不巧,當麥 考利的「小鬼當家」全美大賣讓他大紅, 凱西也在同時期推出的「戰慄遊戲」飾演病態女書迷,勇奪奧斯卡影后。那時兩部 片都看過的觀眾,一定猜不到一臉陰森的 邪惡大嬸,居然有朝一日能和可愛討喜的 小男孩「嘿咻」,光用想像都讓人不舒服

然而「美國恐怖故事」原創人萊恩墨菲透露,跟麥考利克金提到想請他在該劇第10季與凱西貝茲有瘋狂的性愛以及其他對手戲,麥考利想了一下回答:「聽起來好像我根本就爲此角色而生。」爽快簽下演出合約,並沒有怎麼抗拒。雖然麥考利與凱西的床戲還沒拍,萊恩墨菲自己都很期待新冠肺炎疫情和緩後,可以馬上拍攝這段重頭戲。

### 影帝攜手美女挑戰情慾驚悚 「謊畫情人」 交織慾望



即將於5月22日在台上映的情 慾驚悚電影「謊畫情人」(The Burnt Orange Heresy),由「抓狂 美術館」歐洲影帝克萊斯邦 Claes Bang攜手「紳士密令」迷人女星伊 莉莎白戴比基(Elizabeth Debicki )共同主演,描述瀟灑迷人的藝術 評論家詹姆士和美麗旅人貝倫妮絲 ,在義大利偶然相識、隨即陷入熱 戀,但兩人的關係卻在詹姆士接下 盜取名畫的委託之後逐漸失控,兩 人在片中充滿激情又危險的化學作 用,加上情慾解放又急轉直下的懸 疑情節,令電影於威尼斯影展首映

後大獲好評,受訪時,影帝克萊斯邦也表示:「這絕對不是一般的懸疑電影,而是帶有性感元素的黑暗驚悚懸疑片,結局絕對會讓你大吃一驚。」

電影「謊畫情人」改編自義 大利暢銷同名小說,並由金獅獎 提名導演吉塞佩卡波通蒂(Giuseppe Capotondi)執導,在中文 預告中,可發現除了男女主角之 外,更聚集了兩位超強卡司,包 括奧斯卡終身成就獎得主唐納蘇 德蘭 Donald Sutherland 及傳奇滾石 樂團主唱米克傑格(Mick Jagger 

2020年5月13日























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