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Southern DAILY

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George Floyd's funeral set to begin in Houston, capping two weeks of sadness and outrage



The casket of George Floyd is placed in the chapel during a funeral service for Floyd at the Fountain of Praise church, in Houston, Texas, U.S., June 9, 2020. David J. Phillip/Pool via REUTERS

HOUSTON (Reuters) - Mourners dressed in black, some of them wearing shirts with the words "I can't breathe" on them, gathered on Tuesday at a Houston church for the funeral of George Floyd, whose death in police custody inspired anti-racism rallies around the world.

The casket of George Floyd is placed in the chapel during a funeral service for Floyd at the Fountain of Praise church, in Houston, Texas, U.S., June 9, 2020. David J. Phillip/Pool via REUTERS
Outside the Fountain of Praise Church, the streets were lined with American flags as those invited to the service filed inside and onlookers stood in quiet respect. Flowers and bouquets were piled around a photograph of Floyd.

After the service, a funeral procession will travel about 15 miles (24 km) to Houston Memorial Gardens Cemetery in Pearland, Texas. His body will arrive at the cemetery in a horse-drawn carriage for burial alongside his mother.

RELATED COVERAGE

NYSE holds nearly 9-minute silence in honor of George Floyd
Floyd, a 46-year-old African American who grew up in the Texas city, died on May 25 after a white police officer in Minneapolis pinned him with a knee to the neck for nearly nine minutes. A bystander's video captured the incident in excruciating detail, including his saying "I can't breathe" and crying out for his mother.

"It was the worst thing I ever could have imagined, watching him going from speaking and breathing to turning blue," said Godfrey Johnson, 45, as he arrived at the church. Johnson attended Floyd's high school and played football with him.

About 500 people were invited to the funeral, which followed memorial services last week in Minneapolis and Raeford, the North Carolina town where Floyd was born.

Among those arriving at the church were U.S. Representative Sheila Jackson Lee and other members of the Congressional Black Caucus; Cal McNair, chief executive of the Houston Texans professional football team; and one of the Texan players, J.J. Watt. Families of other black men who have been shot by police were invited to attend, according to local news outlet KHOU.

Floyd's death has unleashed a wave of protests across the United States and cities in other countries against racism and the systematic mistreatment of black people.

CAMPAIGN ISSUE

The case also thrust President Donald Trump into a political crisis, who had repeatedly threatened to order the military on to the streets to quell protests, which have mostly been peaceful.

As activists and some politicians across the country have called for reducing police budgets and redirecting the money, Trump resisted calls to slash funding, saying 99% of police were "great, great people".

Joe Biden, the presumptive Democratic presidential candidate who will challenge Trump in a November election, has said he does not support calls to "defund the police."

Derek Chauvin, 44, the policeman who knelt on Floyd's neck and is charged with second-degree murder, made his first court appearance in Minneapolis by video link on Monday. A judge ordered his bail raised from \$1 million to \$1.25 million.

Chauvin's co-defendants, three fellow officers, are accused of aiding and abetting Floyd's murder.



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George Floyd Memorials Reach His Hometown Of Houston



People walk past a picture of George Floyd as they prepare to pay their respects during his public viewing at the Fountain of Praise church on June 8, 2020, in Houston, Texas. George Floyd died on May 25 when he was in Minneapolis police custody, sparking nationwide protests.

Compiled And Edited By John T. Robbins, Southern Daily Editor

Thousands lined up in sweltering heat Monday outside Houston's Fountain of Praise Church to pay respects to George Floyd, who died in police custody in Minneapolis two weeks ago. Floyd will be laid to rest in Houston Tuesday. Across the country, the case is raising questions about the use of excessive force by police. Democrats unveiled a sweeping bill aimed at reforming law enforcement, but in Minneapolis and elsewhere, there have been calls to defund police departments. American flags fluttered along the route to the Fountain of Praise church in Houston, where Floyd grew up, as throngs of mourners wearing face coverings to prevent spread of the coronavirus formed a procession to pay final respects.



Mourners gathered in Texas to pay

their respects to George Floyd, who died in police custody two weeks ago, as pressure intensified for sweeping reforms to the U.S. justice system in the wake of nationwide protests. Solemnly filing through the church in two parallel lines, some mourners bowed their heads, others made the sign of the cross or raised a fist, as they paused in front of Floyd's open casket. More than 6,300 people took part in the visitation, which ran for more than six hours, church officials said. Fire officials said several people, apparently overcome by heat exhaustion while waiting in line, were taken to hospitals. "I'm glad he got the send-off he deserved," Marcus Williams, a 46-year-old black resident of Houston, said outside the church. "I want the police killings to stop. I want them to reform the process to achieve justice, and stop the killing." The public viewing came two weeks to the day after Floyd's death was captured by an onlooker's video. As a white police officer knelt on his neck for nearly nine minutes, an unarmed and hand-

cuffed Floyd, 46, lay face down on a Minneapolis street, gasping for air and groaning for help, before falling silent.



Attorney Ben Crump raises his arm as Philonise Floyd, brother of George Floyd, whose death in Minneapolis police custody has sparked nationwide protests against racial inequality, gets emotional while speaking during the public viewing of Floyd at The Fountain of Praise church in Houston, Texas, U.S., June 8, 2020. Standing on the left is Reverend Al Sharpton and in the background is George Floyd's younger brother Rodney Floyd. REUTERS/Adrees Latif

The case was reminiscent of the 2014 killing of another African American, Eric Garner, who died after being placed by police in a chokehold while under arrest in New York City. The dying words of both men, "I can't breathe," have become a rallying cry in a global outpouring of rage, drawing crowds by the thousands to the streets despite health hazards from the coronavirus pandemic. The demonstrations have stretched into a third week on Monday. "Even though it is a risk to come out here, I think it has been a very positive experience. You hear the stories, you feel the energy," Benedict Chiu, 24, told Reuters at an outdoor memorial service in Los Angeles. "I'm here to protest the mistreatment of our black bodies. It's not going to stop unless we keep protesting," said Erica Corley, 34, one of hundreds attending a gathering in the Washington suburb of Silver Spring, Maryland.



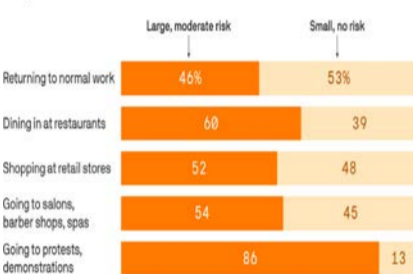
Unleashed amid pent-up anxiety and despair inflicted by a pandemic that has hit minority communities especially hard, the demonstrations have reinvigorated the Black Lives Matter movement and thrust demands for racial justice and police reforms to the top of America's political agenda ahead of the Nov. 3 presidential election. Protests in a number of U.S. cities were initially punctuated by episodes of arson, looting and clashes with police, deepening a political crisis for President Donald Trump as he repeatedly threatened to order the military into the streets to help restore order.

Related Protesters Now Fear The Spread Of Coronavirus

Eight in 10 Americans worry that mass demonstrations around George Floyd's killing, police brutality and structural racism could trigger new round of coronavirus infections.

How much of a risk to your health and well-being do you think the following activities are?

Survey of 1,000 U.S. adults conducted June 5-8, 2020



Why it matters: More than one in 10 people surveyed has an immediate family member or close friend who's participated — and 2% say they've taken part themselves. That puts tens of millions of people in close contact with protesters. It may be weeks before we fully understand the impacts of the protests on infections. But

they're not the only example of Americans easing up on social distancing: 45% of respondents say they've visited in person with friends or relatives in the last week. Even as protesters decide the stakes are worth the risks, they're taking steps to avoid spread: 87% say they wore masks, 35% wore gloves and one third say they maintained a six-foot distance.

Data: Ipsos/Axios survey; **Note:** ±3.3% margin of error ; **Chart:** Naeema Ahmed/Axios

Age, education, party ID and proximity to a city — not race — appear to correlate most to participation in protests. Overall, 11% of respondents say someone in their immediate circle of family and friends has protested. (Courtesy CBS News, reuters.com and axios.com)



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GLOBAL NOTES

06/09/2020

CORONAVIRUS DIARY



Today George Floyd will be buried in a Pearland cemetery next to his mother. Hundreds of thousands of people have gone to the streets worldwide to protest and demand change. Floyd's case shows that our nation is at the crossroad.

We came here to this beautiful land from all corners of the world. Most of the immigrants were looking for the America Dream and they helped build our country. Like all of us, in the last three months, because of the coronavirus pandemic, a lot of my friends have suffered financial difficulty. Their businesses could not survive. Many have closed the door. They have lost almost everything. And the pandemic is still spreading in the community. These days all of us feel uncertain and hopeless.

Today our country is facing an

unprecedented crisis situation. The U.S. law enforcement has a basic structure of discrimination toward minority groups. We have given law enforcement too much power, and in many cases, they still use excessive power.

With our whole community still complaining about the pandemic, the economy went down and the jobless rate went up. This is the reason why so much unrest has been caused in the cities. Plus, our leaders don't even try to calm the protesters. They just pour more oil onto the fire.

We are so angry and need to point out that the world is watching this strongest nation. Many people want us down and they are using the media to attack us.

We are urging all our brothers and sisters that we as a nation we need to be united. We came here looking for a

Our Nation Is At The Crossroad

better life. We need to be in control of our future in our own hands. One of the

best methods is to go out and vote and select a better leader for us.



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Editor's Choice



A protester crawls after being hit by a water canon during a protest near the Prime Minister’s official residence, demanding better and effective response from the government to fight the coronavirus outbreak as the number of infections spike, in Kathmandu, Nepal. REUTERS/Navesh Chitrakar



A mourner puts his fist into the air during a public visitation for George Floyd at The Fountain of Praise church in Houston, Texas. Godofredo A. Vazquez/Pool via REUTERS



A woman takes a picture of herself and the field of Lupinus-plants in a remote area on the island of Lolland in Denmark. Mads Claus Rasmussen/Ritzau Scanpix/via REUTERS



U.S. House Speaker Nancy Pelosi and Senate Minority Leader Chuck Schumer and House Majority Leader Steny Hoyer kneel with Congressional Democrats during a moment of silence to honor George Floyd, Breonna Taylor, Ahmaud Arbery and others inside Emancipation Hall at



Seniors watch a video retrospective of their time in high school during Pioneer Valley Regional School’s graduation, which was held in the Northfield Drive-In Theater because of the coronavirus outbreak, in Hinsdale, New Hampshire.



People attend a protest against police brutality and the death of George Floyd, in Nantes, France. REUTERS/Stephane Mahe



Police clash with demonstrators on Whitehall during a Black Lives Matter protest in London, Britain. REUTERS/Hannah McKay



New York Governor Andrew Cuomo greets workers cleaning inside a toy store in Grand Central Terminal on the first day of New York City’s phase one reopening. REUTERS/Mike Segar

Fears Increase Over Heat Exhaustion
Caused By Wearing Masks In Summer



Compiled And Edited By John T. Robbins, Southern Daily Editor

Medical experts have called for extra vigilance this year regarding heat-related illnesses this summer, amid growing fears that the wearing of face masks to prevent the spread of the novel coronavirus could cause breathing difficulties and dehydration. Wearing masks during the hot and humid summer months “will be a new experience for many people,” said Yasufumi Miyake, head of the advanced emergency medical service center at Teikyo University Hospital. He suggested turning on air conditioners, drinking water at regular intervals and increasing rest time. As wearing masks in hot weather makes it difficult for cool air to reach the lungs, the respiratory muscles are activated resulting in shortness of breath, which in turn makes it easier for heat to build up inside the body. “People should not overdo it on days they go to the office or school,” as they have not had time to acclimatize to the heat after remaining at home for telework and when schools were closed, he said.



In China, at least two junior high school students collapsed and died last month while

wearing face masks during physical exercise examinations. The deaths have prompted experts to warn of the dangers of wearing high-grade masks during intense exercise, which could lead to oxygen deficiency. (Courtesy <https://english.kyodonews.net/>)

Related
Dangers of wearing masks in the heat and humidity
One pulmonologist and critical care physician with Infirmary Health Diagnostic and Medical Clinic is concerned the masks will make adults, children, athletes, and especially those already diagnosed with pulmonary or cardiac illnesses more susceptible to breathing difficulty and heat stroke. So because wearing masks is still very important right now to help stop the spread of COVID-19, you have to pay very close attention to your body this summer as the temperatures keep climbing. “You add heat, humidity, probably months of more physical inactivity than usual because of social isolation and distancing, and now you mask up. It’s certainly going to make it a lot more difficult to breathe which can lead to further respiratory complications,” said Dr. Adrian DiVittorio. You also have a better chance of overheating when you’re wearing a mask when it’s this hot outside.



“Our body has several methods and mechanisms on how we can cool ourselves down, sweating, etc. But one of them is through breathing out hot air. So if we’re increasing our work of breathing because we’re breaking through a mask in the heat and the humidity and then were unable to exhale hot air then certainly overheating can occur,” said Dr. DiVittorio. There are several symptoms you should watch for. “If the symptoms of heat stroke or overheating or respiratory difficulties such as severe tiredness, very fast heart rate, severe panting then absolutely take the mask off, sit down and try to cool down. Take a few breaths,” Dr. DiVittorio said. If you have to be outside in the heat and humidity especially during this time when wearing masks is the recommendation, taking breaks and staying hydrated may be more important than ever. You can start conditioning your body now, before it gets hotter. “The general recommendation that I give all my patients irrespective of what’s going on in the world with respect to wearing masks is 30 minutes of daily moderate-intensity aerobic exercise. You know we still advocate the use of masks, social isolation and distancing and the guidelines that we’ve recommended, they are working,” said Dr. DiVittorio.



He says if your face mask gets wet from sweating, it’s basically like having a wet towel over your face and it will make breathing even more difficult, so you really do need to have a backup mask or other face covering. (Courtesy <https://www.wkrg.com/>)

Related
Worried about wearing a face mask in the summer heat? Here are some more tips to make it easier
Health officials still tout face masks as one of the best ways to prevent coronavirus spread and infection, but hot, muggy temperatures will test your patience and could actually make it more difficult for cool air to reach your lungs. You might feel the urge to slip the mask under your nose to breathe more easily, or you might be tempted to take it off after drenching the material in sweat. It’s important to resist those urges because touching your face and exposing your airways while around other people can increase your chances of contracting and spreading COVID-19. **Here are some tips to get you through this summer.**
MATERIAL AND COLOR The first way to ensure a comfortable summer experience during the pandemic is to choose a breathable material. The Centers for Disease Control and Prevention says to “use tightly woven cotton, such as quilting fabric or cotton sheets,” or even a cut-up T-shirt. Cotton isn’t particularly good at absorbing moisture from the skin, but it’s more breathable than synthetic fibers such as polyester, which can make it hotter and harder to breathe through, Nicole Jochym, a medical student who works with the Sew Face Masks Philadelphia organization, told the Philadelphia Inquirer. A study found that one layer of T-shirt material blocks about 40% of water droplets mixed with fluorescent particles that mimicked the coronavirus’s size, while adding a second layer increased blockage to 98%, according to University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign researchers.



But highly breathable materials also allow more particles to pass through your mask into your breathing area, meaning you aren’t protecting yourself from infection, but curbing spread to

others, the CDC says. Other experts suggest a double-layered mask made of bamboo fabric while exercising under high-heat, outdoor settings, Gerardo Chowell, an epidemiology professor at Georgia State University, told BuzzFeed. That’s because bamboo is 40% more absorbent than “the finest organic cotton,” and can take in “three times more water than its weight” when woven into a piece of fabric, according to Cariloha, a bamboo retail store. The darker the color of your mask, the more attention you’re grabbing from the sun, too, because the colors absorb more ultraviolet rays, becoming hotter more quickly than fabrics of lighter colors, experts say. **WASH, WASH AND WASH AGAIN** A sweaty muggy mask isn’t fun, so experts suggest you bring several clean ones with you if you expect to be under the sun for long periods of time. This is because soggy masks can be more harmful to your health. **LIMIT YOUR TIME OUTSIDE** As the advice goes for any summer, limit your time outside to prevent sunburns and heat exhaustion, which may include heavy sweating and rapid pulse, or lead to heat stroke when exposed to high temperatures and humidity, according to Mayo Clinic. “It’s very important to wear an SPF of 50 or higher, apply before putting on the mask and then reapply regularly when out,” Dr. Doris Day, a New York dermatologist and clinical associate professor of dermatology at the New York University Langone Medical Center, told Buzzfeed. Moisture sitting in masks for too long creates perfect breeding grounds for bacteria and viruses to thrive, especially when worn more than once without washing between uses, a 2015 study found. That’s why the CDC suggests washing cloth masks after each use, either in the washing machine or by hand with a bleach solution. (Courtesy <https://www.miamiherald.com/>)



美南新聞追蹤報導：
國際觀點：馬來西亞專家吳家珍談幼兒園如何對抗疫情



【美南新聞記者蕭永群報導】新冠早已成為全球傳染病，影響了生活中的方方面面，今天的新冠疫情追蹤報導，邀請到在馬來西亞幼兒教育25年、擁有20多家幼兒培訓中心的吳家珍博士，帶您從國際視角，看看不同的防疫觀點。
馬來西亞幼兒園抗疫，園方開發線上課程

吳家珍指出，在農曆新年期間開始，幼兒園院方就開始密切注意到中國的疫情動態、並開始擬定遠距離教學計畫，並開始



著手錄製能讓孩子在家學習的視頻。果不其然，馬來西亞不久也受到波及，在當地時間的3月18日就開始實行了行動管制，各行各業百廢待舉。幼兒園方也開始將錄製的影片寄給家長，讓家長與孩子一同在家學習，如果有作業的話，就寄到幼兒園去評測。
家長、學生、園方，叁方配合不容易
此外，幼兒園的老師也會每天與學生進行視訊，和學生打招呼、講故事、玩一些小遊戲、舉辦線上生日會，對吳女士而言

，都是很新的變化，需要花時間去改進視頻錄製方式、角度、光線等。此外，因為線上授課無法像面對面教學一樣即時，有時候家長也有工作在身，難以配合，因此在過程中，園方與家長經歷了無數次的溝通，磨合出時間，來安排孩子在家學習空間。
疫情過後，幼兒園復學後如何分班、管制衛生？



吳家珍指出，行動管制在馬來西亞已有80多日了，各行各業逐漸準備復甦、幼兒園也準備復課了，面對這樣的改變，她指出「安全」絕對是幼兒園最注重的部分，要依據科學、地方政府擬訂的方案行事，包括社交隔離、勤洗手、戴口罩、衛生環境維護等等，都是幼兒園方需要堤防的。而在孩子回來前，全數師資也要經過

許多培訓，有了防疫的基本認識才能在安全的前提之下，進行孩童的教學。此外，她也指出即使在疫情過後，線上教學的比例也不會完全歸零，因為這是未來的新趨勢，因此很慶幸可以在疫情期間促使這種轉型。

孩子行動管制煩悶，幼兒心理如何輔導？
吳家珍指出，孩子也待在家將近叁月，對



於小孩的心靈也必須照護到，她聽到很多小孩都和家長表示「想回去上學」，然慶幸的是，因為採取線上課的形式，孩子仍然可以天天透過視訊的方式，看到老師與朋友，因此都會與班上同學有互動，雖然不能真的像以前一樣在一起玩鬧，但仍然可以幫助他們減少寂寞感。

戒慎恐懼！全美確診破202萬、死亡破11萬大關

【美南新聞記者蕭永群報導】截至6月9日，美國新冠確診人數已經突破200萬大關，來到了202萬，死亡人數也突破11萬，根據約翰霍普金斯大學統計指出，目前全世界已有715萬1267件感染案例、超過40萬人喪命。然而，隨著佛洛伊德案在全美延燒，眾多人物和組織紛紛上街表態支持「黑人的命也是命」的抗議活動。但美國疾病預防控制中心主任羅伯特·雷德菲爾德(Robert Red-

field)在內的衛生官員，都對抗議活動將導致冠狀病毒病例激增表示擔憂。大約至國殤日開始，休斯頓地區的每日新冠確診人數、以及新冠住院率都呈現上漲趨勢，甚至在上週六單日，還回報了825起新案例，是疫情開始以來最多人的日。本週一休斯頓回報了307起新案例，但市長特納指出，這是兩天數量的加總，因為周日休斯頓健康部門不會進行回報。此外，市長也在推特上表示，感染人數的增加並



不能歸咎於大規模的示威遊行。經濟學家在6月8日證實，美國在2月進入

衰退，5月份的失業人數比經濟學家最初的預期好，但由於大流行，經濟仍然十分蕭條。川普總統的目標是在未來幾週內恢復競選集會，儘管地點和冠狀病毒預防措施仍在製定中，川普的競選活動早在叁個月前就面臨中斷，當時新冠疫情在很大程度上關閉了美國，但總統一直渴望恢復競選活動，並繼續舉行集會，這一直是他政治生涯的標誌。



原定北京時間6月8日在Youtube上線的紀錄片《鐵榔頭》臨時取消首映。該首映是Youtube聯合全球20大電影節舉辦的“We Are One: A Global Film Festival”活動的組成部分。

《鐵榔頭》制片人林捷瑩接受公眾號“我愛女排”採訪時說，制片方

為了讓中國觀眾更方便看到，將紀錄片放在中國首映，會配上中文字幕。導演陳沖本人在微博上轉發了此消息並寫道：“觀影預期遠超想象！《鐵榔頭》今夜失約，火速打造中國式全球首映！”

林捷瑩透露，5月下旬這部紀錄片在全球首映的消息發布引起的轟動超

出片方想象，郎平在中國的影響力和受歡迎程度更是超出預計，他們接到了太多的詢問都是關於如何在中國收看這部紀錄片，這讓片方開始重新考慮首映的時間和渠道。

林捷瑩告訴“我愛女排”公眾號：“奧運頻道之前推出的《五環》系列紀錄片，從來不需要為某壹個國家

的觀眾考慮觀看渠道，但這次鑒於中國觀眾的巨大人數和熱情，我們需要做出改變。”

據悉，原本作為壹部國際紀錄片，只配了英文字幕，造成部分中國觀眾不能清晰地理解劇情，制片方目前正在為片子制作中文字幕。制片人表示，他們在確定首映時間後會及時告

知廣大觀眾。

紀錄片《鐵榔頭》由IOC奧運頻道和好萊塢制片公司MSM (Mandalay Sports Media) 共同制作，由陳沖執導，拍攝歷時三年多，原計劃在北京時間6月8日凌晨4點亮相“We Are One”全球線上電影節，同時在YouTube平臺上進行全球首映。

奧斯卡提名片 《塞爾瑪》 美國免費“上線”

出品方派拉蒙支持
“黑人命也是命”運動

據外媒報道，為了支持“黑人命也是命”(Black Lives Matter)運動，派拉蒙影業宣布6月在美國所有數字平臺免費租賃《塞爾瑪》，該片聚焦馬丁·路德·金1965年組織的“由塞爾瑪向蒙哥馬利進軍”行動，曾提名87屆奧斯卡最佳影片，獲奧斯卡最佳原創歌曲。

《塞爾瑪》根據歷史事件改編，1965年馬丁·路德·金等黑人領袖組織塞爾瑪、蒙哥馬利和阿拉巴馬三次聲勢浩大的抗議聲討，這些運動直接推動了1965年《投票權利法案》的通過，讓黑人的選舉和被選舉權利得到保障。

無獨有偶，《塞爾瑪》中扮演馬丁·路德·金的英國男星大衛·奧伊羅

近日接受採訪時透露，因為2014年他在影片首映時穿上“我無法呼吸了”T恤(抗議當年的美國黑人Eric Garner被警察在逮捕時用被禁止的鎖喉動作導致窒息死亡壹事)，有奧斯卡評委打電話給該片電影公司，稱：“妳們怎麼敢這麼做？妳們為什麼要當攪屎棍？……我們不會給這部電影投票，因為我們認為他們沒有立場做這種事。”

奧耶羅認為評委中有這樣的人，影響該片87屆奧斯卡的提名和獎項數量，《塞爾瑪》導演阿娃·杜威內也在社交媒體表示，此事是真的。奧斯卡組委會獲悉此事後，表示：“阿娃和大衛，我們聽到了妳們說的話，這是不可接受的，我們承諾會進步。

李小龍紀錄片導演談昆汀版本爭議

"本心不壞，但沒有盡到表達時的責任"

李小龍最新紀錄片《像水壹樣》於當地時間6月7日在ESPN上線。該片由越南導演包阮執導，影片通過記錄主人公的童年、青少年時期、婚姻生活和為人父母的生活經歷，試圖還原李小龍輝煌的壹生。

而上壹次，我們在大銀幕上看到“李小龍”，還是昆汀·塔倫蒂諾電影《好萊塢往事》。昆汀將李小龍塑造成“傲慢、蠻橫”的形象，壹時引發爭議。

近日，導演包阮接受外媒採訪，談及他對此事的看法，表示自己“很撕裂”，壹方面不希望去審查電影內容，另壹方面又覺得藝術家們需要去思考如何描繪真實人物。

“我很撕裂。作為壹名電影制作人，我不會告訴其他電影制作人應該拍什麼類型的電影，或者以任何方式自我審查。我的父母來自越南，那裏的電影和文化仍有很多審查制度。所以，我不會就此下結論。”

“那顯然是昆汀版的李小龍，我們的很不壹樣。這是壹個紀錄片。這是壹種更人性化的對李小龍的



整體看法。我認為這是我們作為藝術家需要進行的，更廣泛的對話的壹部分，關於我們決定如何描繪——尤其是真實人物，以及我們的責任是什麼。”

包阮認為昆汀的本心是好的，但是他在大銀幕上塑造壹個虛構的李小龍形象，有可能誤導大眾，沒有盡到藝術家的責任。

“每個人都有自己的壹套責任，對自己需要表達什麼有自己的理解。所以我想知道來源是什麼……正如妳所說，昆汀·塔倫蒂諾是亞洲電影和李小龍的大力倡

導者，我認為他的本心是好的。但有時我們必須思考，我們表達時需肩負的責任，尤其是銀幕上有色人種的角色。”

“如果我們放在好萊塢主流電影的語境下來看，李小龍的2019年塑造版本，對於亞裔美國人來說，是壹個裏程碑。所以，我認為考慮背景很重要，但我從來沒有批評他作為電影制作人的選擇，他的藝術選擇，但我們必須描繪清楚，壹個更真實的李小龍的故事是什麼樣，而不是壹個虛構的版本。”包阮說道。

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經超《燃燒》化身全能片警 沒料到與劉敏濤演母子

在北京衛視正在熱播的電視劇《燃燒》中，經超飾演男主角基層警察高風。懂法醫，懂刑偵“小片警”高風堪稱劇中的全能型選手。而對於經超而言，高風在專業技能上的出挑，遠不如其獨特的“片警能力”更深得人心。經超在接受採訪時表示，“這個人有很強大的能力，他對法醫有壹些了解，還有刑偵的能力，最重要的是他還有壹個片警能力，這種能力可以讓他從那種高冷的律師、法醫、刑警這種人設中抽離出來，有壹個非常接地氣、很陽光，有時候又會逗逗的表達。”

在《燃燒》開篇，壹具陳年山洞屍骨成為揭開三十年前舊案真相的導火索，而高風在山洞中對屍骨的壹番分析，可謂高亮亮眼，連經超都忍不住笑言自己壹出場便開腔了“炫技”模式。不過，劇中技能滿滿的高風，不只是得了身為法醫的爺爺的“真傳”，還有經超本身的知識積澱。

“之前飾演《法醫秦明》的時候看了很多書，在拍戲過程當中也學到了很多知識，包括和秦明師本人也經常溝通，再加上我父親是學醫的，也算從小就接觸這些。”舊有知識的積澱和曾經的拍攝經驗，讓經超飾演起高風駕輕就熟，“我本身就比较喜歡關於法醫類的東西，對這個感興趣”，經超說，“屍骨呈現的狀態，能從中獲取什麼樣的信息

，對破案有什麼樣的幫助，這些分析相對專業，所以開篇的臺詞我也提了壹些自己的建議，算是有壹點經驗吧。”

作為壹部刑偵題材大戲，《燃燒》融合了懸疑、燒腦、推理、反轉等多種類型元素，涉及法學、刑偵、法醫等各個方面的知識，尤其是集各種技能於一身的高風，更對飾演者提出了高要求。在經超看來，曾經血紅蛋白濃度、肺部肋骨壓痕、水汽肺氣腫、左心室右心室、心內膜主動脈內膜，這種詞聽著就頭疼，“但當妳經歷過壹個戲之後就會發現，這些詞會自然變得比較順了，壓力會降低很多。”不過，相對於信手拈來的法醫學名詞，從未挑戰過律師職業的經超還是在法律條文上有些犯難。“這算是壹個挑戰吧”，他說，“我們壹句話裏面可能有五六個詞，我之前沒演過律師，像刑法最高三年到七年等這些法律條文，還是需要動動腦子的，需要去開那根弦。”

談搭檔
與張佳寧劇中“青梅竹馬”，戲外老相識

劇中，高風與許佳桐（張佳寧飾演）原本是青梅竹馬的戀人，後因許佳桐出國留學而斷絕關係。多年後兩人再度相遇，卻因舊案逐漸變成最熟悉的



陌生人。不過，戲內漸行漸遠的二人，戲外卻是相識十幾年的老友，幾度合作的默契搭檔。“我跟佳寧太熟了，從小就認識，她是壹個非常好的演員。我跟她交流的時候什麼是零障礙，她知道每壹場戲每個角色的功能性是什麼，如果她覺得哪個地方需要調整，她會告訴妳為什麼，會提前和導演和對手演員溝通，會為對方考慮不帶絲毫攻擊性。”

合作劉敏濤，這個“媽”也蠻難喊出口
“姐圈頂流”劉敏濤在劇中飾演經超的媽媽，
“敏濤姐特別顯年輕，臉很小皮膚還好，之前出席

活動我倆挨著坐還聊天，就覺得她特別美身材也好，沒想到合作後她演我媽，這個‘媽’也是蠻難喊出口，有我這麼大壹兒子’，經超笑言。

他回憶說，有場戲是劉敏濤飾演的陳潔要送給兒子高風壹塊手表，母親原本的臺詞是“這是我給妳買的手表”，但是劉敏濤太顯年輕，臺詞壹出口像是“情侶”在贈送，不得不現場調整了臺詞。“太逗了，當時導演鏡頭裏面壹看肯定是我顯老了，然後導演對敏濤姐說，妳還是加壹句這是‘媽’給妳買的手表吧，不然的話看起來就像定情信物。”

我特別理解他的中年危機
陳建斌演「大背頭」：

由呂錫同名小說改編，沈嶸、呂錫編劇，陳建斌、董勇、郝平等主演的《三叉戟》正在江蘇衛視熱播，6月6日，陳建斌在接受媒體微信採訪時直言，對於所飾演的“大背頭”戲中的難處他也感同身受：“我理解他，就像理解我自己壹樣”。

陳建斌說，他特別理解人物遭遇的中年危機，但越是卡在瓶頸越不服輸，也是人物的魅力所在，「就像李宗盛的那首《山丘》，『向情愛的挑逗，命運的左右，不自量力地攪手，直至死方休』。我覺得這特別像戲裏的人，沒有什麼值得怕的，就是要拼，就是要奮鬥」。

“每個人都面臨著這個困境”

劇中，陳建斌飾演的“大背頭”崔鐵軍，董勇飾演的“大棍子”徐國柱，郝平飾演的“大噴子”潘江海三個曾經叱咤風雲的壹線人民警察，在臨退休之際因為好兄弟老夏的犧牲，再次集結，攜手破獲了壹場場案件。而每次慶功之余，“三叉戟”背後的分分合合，由於身體原因的壹次次的支撐，來自於工作生活各方的壓力等，也讓觀眾感受到來自於中年人的危機感與困境。

陳建斌說，自己很理解這個人物，“就像理解我自己壹樣。”在陳建斌看來，他也面臨著這個困境，人到了差不多50歲左右，可能接下來面臨的就是退休、頤養天年，可是內心還是有不甘心的東西，這些東西跟日益老化的身體，就形成差異。“人的生存時間是有限的，但是有很多東西我們還沒有來得及把它做到極致，就像劇中的三個人壹樣，每個人都面臨著這個困境。”

陳建斌飾演的崔鐵軍是探組的“腦力擔當”，他有鎮密的分析能力和過硬的探案經驗，但是由於身體的原因，他也會遭遇跟丟嫌疑人、抓捕嫌疑人時候力不從心，但是依舊熬夜蹲守在壹線，在遇到困難時挺身而出。在身體因素上，陳建斌在劇中更是感同身受：“我經常感覺到有些時候力不從心。比如說戲裏有壹個細節我印象特別深，林楠有壹次去找我，我正在車底修車，要從車底下探頭出來起來，跟他去警保處，那個過程就很費勁。我以前覺得是非常簡單的壹個動作，但是現在我覺得還挺費勁的，都不是演的 這可能就是角色和演員的某些共同之處。”

“劇中跟我自己本人在家裏不太壹樣”

此外，陳建斌與陶虹扮演的老夫老妻，同樣引來不少討論。尤其是在初人探組失利了，陳建斌還有喜場撲進陶虹懷裏“撒嬌求安慰”的戲碼，兩人默契的互動讓不少觀眾忍俊不禁。談及夫妻相處的時候，陳建斌說：“我跟陶虹老師的家庭觀念，跟我自己本人在家裏不太一樣，因為我不可能鉆到蔣老師（蔣勤勤）懷裏去讓她去安慰我。”

陳建斌表示，之所以《三叉戟》中的家庭戲份和氛圍都充滿了煙火氣，是因為劇本為自己和陶紅的表演提供了很好的基礎，“壹切都是水到渠成的，劇本、導演、演員缺壹不可的狀態，才能演得那麼鮮活，那麼真實，那麼有代入感。”

古董“皮相”有瑕 做局“骨相”難支

《古董局中局》的作者馬伯庸，在2015年曾經寫過壹篇網紅文《少年Ma的奇幻歷史漂流之旅》。這篇文章圖文並茂地介紹了某博物館的收藏，滿館如唐代五彩人物敘事葵口盤、元代五彩鬼谷子下山大罐等雷人藏品琳瑯滿目，令人目不暇接。前文歷歷在目，而打開近期热播劇《古董局中局》之鑒墨尋瓷，不由讓人猜測，馬親王看了自己作品改編的電視劇文物道具，會不會覺得自己再次開啟了壹段“奇幻歷史漂流之旅”？

對電視劇所涉及的文物道具本不必過分苛責。電視劇質量的根本，當然在於講好故事，而非辦展覽。正因如此，電視劇製作團隊的專業重點也在於構建劇情結構的合理性，而非不差毫髮地死磕場景細節。而且，即便是傾註大量精力於場景復原，也難免犯錯。如前段時間熱播的《清平樂》，服裝道具極為講究，掀起了壹股追溯宋風的熱潮，但其在宮廷陶瓷的使用上，仍未能免於與當前主流學術認知的抵牾。劇中仁宗內廷所用的瓷器是宋代最著名的汝瓷，但初創期的汝瓷是在仁宗的孫輩神宗時才出現，至於劇中所用的成熟期汝瓷要晚至神宗的兒子哲宗、徽宗時方才出現。不過，宋仁宗到底用什麼瓷器，於劇情關係不大，瓷器在畫面場景中也不甚起眼，沒必要求全責備。

《古董局中局》的情況和《清平樂》不同，整個故事就是圍繞著文物展開，由此文物以及主人公許願的文物鑒定素養，就成為展開“局中局”至關重要的“皮相”。而

“皮相”的故事性、知識性與神秘性——文物背後的故事與文物行業的種種規矩，顯然也是原書吸引讀者的壹個重要原因。

作為書籍的《古董局中局》並無文物照片，馬伯庸自己對文物行當頗有研究，所做的壹些描述和推測大體不致偏離現實軌跡。但當文字落實於影像，“皮相”的明顯瑕疵，便成為劇中情節推進的巨大障礙。

例如，在開頭處，許願曾手持壹件明宣德年間的玉壺春瓶翻來覆去地觀察，然後向警方晨解釋，此件文物為假的原因是款識年代有誤。實際上，以許願這壹人物設定的“鑒寶能力等級”，根本不需要繞壹個大圈子從說不清楚的洪熙宣德換代來說這個問題，因為這件器物錯得過於明顯——明宣德青花瓷根本就沒有紅字方框款，且款識壹般就是青花六字“大明宣德年制”或四字楷書“宣德年制”。就算許願不屬於五脈中主攻瓷器的壹派，以其方家眼力，只需不假思索的壹眼就能斷定。

更離譜的是導致投資者跳樓的宣德青花大瓶，許願居然需要拿著放大鏡通過氣泡來鑒定。對明代青花稍有了解便可知，宣德年間無此紋飾組合與器形——這仍屬於行內人甚至業余愛好者壹眼便可識別的假貨。當然，許願“另繞遠路”能看出真假，也不是不可以，但以其在前兩集裏展示的半吊子實力，居然要在之後的情節裏“百步穿楊”——隔著老遠在限定時間內辨別文物真假——而最後的順利過關或許只能歸結為主角光環的迷惑自信了。

許願文物鑒定能力的“撲朔迷離”還不是最災難性的，更令人震驚的是許願對考古、歷史乃至文物常識的匱乏。劇中反派百瑞蓮拍賣行勢力給許願做局下套的過程中，讓許願深信不疑的素姐是極為關鍵的壹環。然而素姐著實破綻百出。且不說其敘述中涉及的嚴世蕃之死實為歷史常識，居然能將五脈傳人帶偏，還要靠壹個生物學家來撥亂反正，這

已經令人錯愕了，更不可思議的是壹開始許願對素姐的輕信。

素姐自述來歷，原本是汝瓷研究所的紋飾專家。而這位紋飾專家手裏幹的什麼活兒呢？畫青花。實際上，中國除了起窯和耀州窯外，絕大多數青瓷窯場均不以紋飾著稱，汝瓷尤以天青釉色出名，紋飾極少。退晝步講，青瓷即便有紋飾也是以刻劃胎體裝飾為主，這與青花瓷以鈷料為墨，運毛筆於瓷器表面作畫迥然。若當真是汝瓷或青瓷紋飾專家，手持工具當為刻刀，而非畫筆。素姐取說，許頗啟信。殊不知被奉若神明的五脈，其文物常識及鑒定水平已經在屏幕前賣地雞毛。

另壹處博得許願同情心的，是鍾愛華對其舅舅的敘述。按照劇中所述，其舅舅為考古從業者，因為買了贗品而自殺，由此造成其家庭命運的巨大轉折。然而現實的情形是，假如其舅舅去買了真文物，被人發現了或許該羞憤自殺。因為考古行業的行規是，為避瓜田李下之嫌，避免被誤認為倒賣自己在田野工作中挖到的文物，所以整個行業的從業者都禁止買賣和收藏文物。這個行規在文物沾邊兒的行當裏眾所周知。

鐘愛華敢說，許願敢信。“古董世家傳人”的人設又碎了壹地。

馬伯庸的作品豈向噱頭十足，引人入勝。有粉絲總結過，《古董局中局》是馬親王創作史中具有「劃時代」意義的作品，因為這套小說完全按照暢銷書的標準打造，且古董知識幹貨豐富。從閱讀體驗來講，這套書確實給足了馬親王走紅的理由。從故事的主線來看，創作者本身所希望凸顯的是物與人的互動。具體說來，文物為表、為其線索；人為其裏，為其骨架。人的行為動機維系於物，角色形象的成立也維系於物。可惜的是，在影視改編中，場景和文物道具的氾濫，讓主人公人設中所包含的專業性，難以自圓其說，「局中局」的神秘權謀，就此變成漏網百出的拙劣伎倆。當鑒寶者的專業能力被完全剝離，則他在故事中的敢作敢為，便盡數變成了愚昧魯莽。原本熱血青年的「敢，我有萬丈光芒」，不免就此墮落為「敢，我有主角光環」。



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休士頓市議會J區市議員愛德華·波拉德 (Edward Pollard) 給休士頓警察局改革信

本報記者秦鴻鈞攝影

